# The UK National Al Strategy

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University of Southampton, UK



## The UK's AI journey so far...



Oct 2017

# Growing the AI industry in the UK

The Independent review carried out by Prof. Dame Wendy Hall and Jérôme Pesenti reported how the Al industry can be grown in the UK.



Apr 2018

# Groundbreaking Al Sector Deal

In response to the recommendations of the AI Review the government and the UK's AI ecosystem agreed a near £1 billion Sector Deal to boost the UK's global position as a leader in AI.



Ian 2021

#### Al Council Al Roadmap

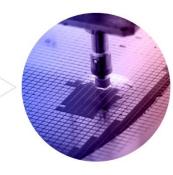
The AI Roadmap called for the government to develop a national strategy for AI to prioritise and set a time frame that will position the UK for success.



Sep 2021

#### National Al Strategy

A ten-year plan to make
Britain a global Al
superpower that can and
will adapt to changing
circumstances to ensure the
most effective delivery in
the wider context of the
fast-moving state of Al tech.



#### **Delivery Plan**

Following the Spending Review we will publish a Delivery Plan that will set out our approach to monitoring and delivering the National Al Strategy in more detail, including the level of investment in Al.



#### Delivering Strategic Advantage through the National Al Strategy

Vision To remain an AI and science superpower fit for the next decade Strong Benefits of Al Growth in the **UK** maintains Protect and domestic Al its position as a UK's AI sector. adoption further capabilities to *Impacts* shared across global leader in contributing to fundamental address Al research & UK GDP every region UK values National and sector development growth Security issues Increased diversity in applied AI A growing UK supplier base Certainty for the UK AI ecosystem Wider AI adoption in industries & Reduced competition for AI skills regions Improved public trust in AI New AI scientific breakthroughs Greater UK AI exports Greater workforce diversity Increased responsible innovation Outcomes Public Sector as exemplar for Al Applied AI technologies to new use procurement & ethics cases UK maintains its position as a Increased investment in UK AI global leader in Al Greater public value for money companies Investing in the long term Ensuring AI benefits all Governing AI effectively needs of the AI ecosystem sectors and regions

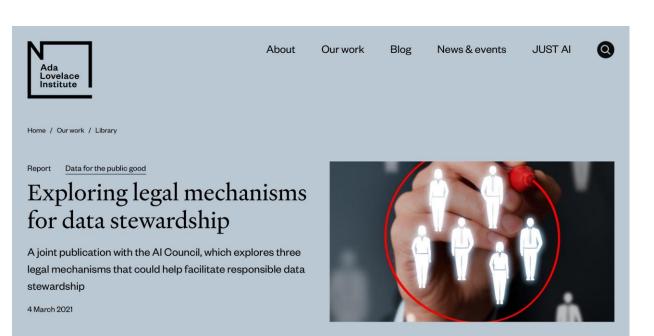
Government activity in this strategy, and over the next ten years

Activities



#### Data trusts







## **Driving AI adoption**

#### NHS Artificial Intelligence in Health and Care Award



- ◆The AI in Health and Care Award aims to benefit patients by combining the power of artificial intelligence with the expertise of the NHS to improve health and care outcomes.
- ◆The Award is making £140 million available over four years to accelerate the testing and evaluation of technologies most likely to provide high quality lifesaving treatment and care for patients and their families, and to reduce pressure on hard working NHS staff

#### Al growth programme: Tech Nation Applied Al



- ◆The programme helps nurture the UK's most talented entrepreneurs in AI
- ◆Now in its third year, of the 32 companies chosen, 44% of the founders are female, which is almost double the representation of female tech directors (23%) in UK tech.
- ◆Almost half (47%) of the companies are based outside of London.

#### The STFC Hartree Centre



- ◆The STFC Hartree Centre enables UK businesses and the public sector to explore and adopt innovative new digital technologies including AI and quantum computing for productivity, innovation and economic growth.
- ◆The new Hartree National Centre for Digital Innovation opening in 2022 is a collaborative programme with IBM which will enable businesses to acquire the skills, knowledge and technical capability required to adopt digital technologies like supercomputing, data analytics. Al and QC.

#### New AI marketplace



- ◆The new AI Dynamic Purchasing system connects teams in the public sector with private sector expertise and experience.
- New and emerging suppliers with fresh ideas - are now able to bid for government contracts, enabling the government to be a driver for Al innovation.
- All suppliers will need to address ethical considerations when providing Al services to public sector.



## Working with AI

Our goal is to make the public sector lead in the safe and ethical adoption of AI, deliver more for less, while improving public services.

A guide to using AI in the public sector



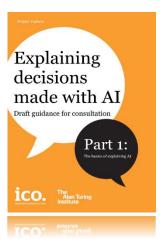
Guidelines for Al procurement



Ethics, Transparency and Accountability Framework for Automated Decision-making



Explaining decisions made with Al

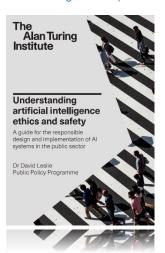




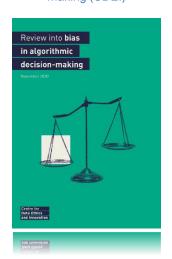
#### We have a rich library of work on AI and Data

All guidelines on Al and Data can be found on GOV.UK.

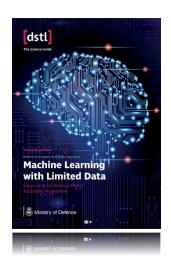
Understanding AI ethics and safety (The Alan Turing Institute)



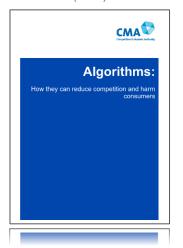
Review into bias in algorithmic decision-making (CDEI)



Machine learning with limited data (dstl)



Algorithms: How they can reduce competition and harm consumers (CMA)





#### Seizing the benefits and opportunities of AI with our international partners



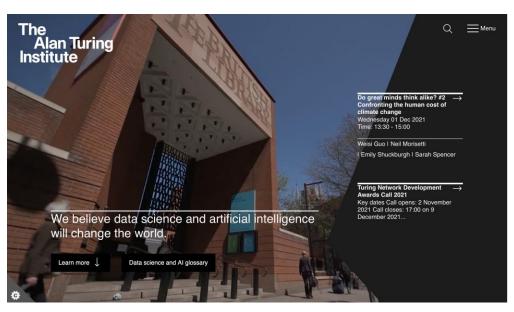




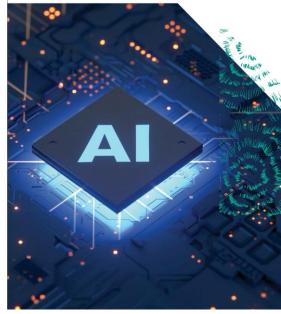
#### Research and Innovation

#### **UKRI AI Strategy**

#### National Institute for Data Science and Al









## Al Centres for Doctoral Training



- The UKRI Artificial Intelligence Centres for Doctoral Training (CDTs) are training up to 1000 PhD students who will develop and use Al technology in areas such as improving healthcare, tackling climate change and creating new commercial opportunities.
- The PhD students are being trained at 16 centres based at 14 universities with over 300 partners, including AstraZeneca, Google, Rolls-Royce, and the NHS.
- These UKRI AI CDTs are funded by £100m from UK Government along with additional leveraged funding to bring the total investment to over £200m.





## The Turing AI Fellowships

Fellowships - supported by £46m in research funding - to attract and retain exceptional researchers in Al



#### Phase 1

The first 5 Turing Al Fellowships awarded during the pilot phase of the investment signalled the UK's ambition to maintain and grow its global leadership in the development of Al methodologies and enhance our research power in the field.



#### Phase 2

The Turing AI
Acceleration
Fellowships were
awarded with the
aim of accelerating
the careers of 15 of
the highest
potential AI
researchers
towards a worldleading position by
the end of the five
year award.



#### Phase 3

The prestigious
Turing AI WorldLeading
Researcher
Fellowships have
been awarded to 5
exceptional AI
researchers to
enable the building
of centres of
excellence in
key areas.



## Turing AI World-Leading Research Fellows



Professor Zoubin Ghahramani

University of Cambridge



Professor Samuel Kaski

The University of Manchester



Professor Mirella Lapata

University of Edinburgh



Professor Philip Torr

University of Oxford



Professor Michael Wooldridge

University of Oxford



#### Where can I learn more about AI?



"I have an undergraduate degree but want to become an AI specialist?"



"I already have a masters degree.... what next?"



"I want to work and learn about AI at the same time... where do I go?"



"I'm a parent/teacher and want to support children to learn more?"



"I'm just interested!"

There are lots of options:

#### Masters in Al

Universities across the country offer Masters degrees in Al. For those with a computer science undergraduate degree the Industrial Funded Al Masters programme looks to provide students with a course that is funded from an industry partner.

#### Al and Data Science Conversion Courses

Studied an undergraduate course in a discipline unrelated to Al?

Try a course from one of 28 universities that host them. Scholarships are available for underrepresented students too.

Here's what you could do:

#### PhDs

Why not continue further education? There are various PhD opportunities across the country with funding available to support individual needs.

#### UKRI Centres for Doctoral Training

Students are funded for four years and doctoral programmes include technical and transferable skills training, as well as a research element.

You could explore this:

#### The Skills Toolkit

This is a collection of courses to help individuals learn new skills or to change jobs. These courses are free and cover a range of concepts from Computer Essentials to more advanced learning such as Computer Science and Coding. Courses are hosted by a range of providers including Microsoft, Amazon and Google.

#### **Bootcamps**

Skills Bootcamps offer free, flexible courses (up to 16 weeks) for adults aged 19 or over and who are either in work or recently unemployed. They give people the opportunity to build up sectorspecific skills and a fast-track to an interview with a local employer.

#### Apprenticeships

Want to start working and learning whilst you complete a degree level qualification? Take a look at an Al or Digital apprenticeship.

There are also private providers who offer training to employers.

Have you considered these resources:

#### National Centre for Computing Education

Offers courses for computer science teachers; bursaries for training; free curriculum teaching resources; and community support.

#### STEM Learning

The STEM learning Centre has developed a suite of resources aimed at individuals who seek to teach AI.

There are also lots of fun and free courses for kids available online. Some are hosted by universities, others by companies.

#### Barefoot

Barefoot courses are aimed at children from 5-11 yrs of age. Courses are designed to be both informative and engaging for younger audiences.

There are also lots of fun and free courses for kids available online. Some are hosted by universities, others by companies.

Take a look at:

#### **Future Learn**

Future Learn possess a wealth of accredited courses that are aimed at developing new skills. Courses include AI & Robotics, Programming and Java.

There is a huge amount of information and free courses available on Al online - from teaching yourself technical coding skills to understanding how Al will develop and impact us in coming years. Take a look to satiate your curiosity in Al and engage in debate!



## New AI Scholarships and Turing AI Fellows



"We will create 2000 elite Al Scholarships for disadvantaged young people and double the number of Turing AI World-Leading Research Fellows. Helping to ensure that the most exciting industries and opportunities are open to all parts of our society."

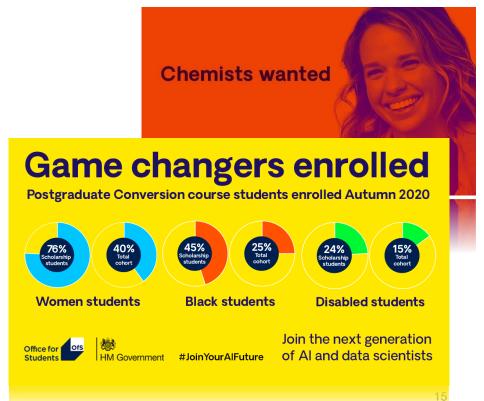


#### Al and data science conversion courses

Up to 2,500 places for Al and data science conversion courses.

This includes up to 1,000 government-funded scholarships:

- 76% have been awarded to women students.
- 45% to black students
- 24% to disabled students





## Diversity issues are all worse for AI

If there is a lack of diversity, data and algorithmic bias will lead to unforeseen and potentially dangerous consequences

Are interdisciplinary teams the answer?

Incorporate diversity at every stage of the AI process

If it isn't diverse, it isn't ethical

